

## Picture Hint Cards

Word and Student Friendly Definition	Non-Linguistic Representation
<p><b>Manor</b>- a large house on a large piece of land.</p> <p><i>"In this time ... many people lived their entire lives in one village or <b>manor</b>."</i></p>	 <p><a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Wallhurst_Manor.JPG">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Wallhurst_Manor.JPG</a></p>
<p><b>Obey</b>- to follow orders/ to do what someone says.</p> <p><i>"In this time ... women were expected to obey their lords, husbands, and fathers in all things."</i></p>	 <p><a href="http://www.scott.af.mil/News/Article/766733/school-is-in-session-safety-tips-for-drivers-and-pedestrians/">http://www.scott.af.mil/News/Article/766733/school-is-in-session-safety-tips-for-drivers-and-pedestrians/</a></p>
<p><b>Lords</b>- men that have power and wealth and have influence over others.</p> <p><i>"In this time ... women were expected to obey their <b>lords</b>, husbands, and fathers in all things."</i></p> <p><i>"In this time ... the vast majority of people were farmers with a limited amount of land. They lived in what we consider desperate poverty, and they were</i></p>	

*dependent on the whims of the weather and the goodwill of their **lord**.*"

*"In this time ... peasants suffered from famines. Plagues depleted the livestock. Frosts, floods, and droughts destroyed the crops. Bursts of warfare ravaged the countryside as the **lords** burned each other's fields and harvests."*



[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthur\\_Wellesley,\\_1st\\_Duke\\_of\\_Wellington](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthur_Wellesley,_1st_Duke_of_Wellington)

**Peasants**- poor working class.

*"In this time ... about nine-tenths of the people were **peasants**."*

*"In this time ... often the **peasants'** homes included their livestock, such as pigs, chickens, and other animals. The bed was a pile of dried leaves or straw, and they used animal skins for cover."*



[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Les\\_Tr%C3%A8s\\_Riches\\_Heures\\_du\\_duc\\_de\\_Berry\\_juin\\_haymaking.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Les_Tr%C3%A8s_Riches_Heures_du_duc_de_Berry_juin_haymaking.jpg)

**Livestock**- animals raised to provide food, clothing or transportation.

*"In this time ... often the peasants' homes included their **livestock**, such as pigs, chickens, and other animals. The bed was a pile of dried leaves or straw, and they used animal skins for cover."*



<https://pixabay.com/en/sheep-lamb-white-farm-animal-215840/>

**Famines**- a shortage of food.

*"In this time ... peasants suffered from famines. Plagues depleted the livestock. Frosts, floods, and droughts destroyed the crops. Bursts of warfare ravaged the countryside as the lords burned each other's fields and harvests."*



<https://www.flickr.com/photos/oxfam/10777414766>

**Plagues**- a sickness that spreads very fast and kills many people.

*"In this time ... peasants suffered from famines. Plagues depleted the livestock. Frosts, floods, and droughts destroyed the crops. Bursts of warfare ravaged the countryside as the lords burned each other's fields and harvests."*



[https://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great\\_Plague\\_of\\_London](https://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great_Plague_of_London)

**Honorable**- worthy or right minded.

*"In this time ... many believed that the only **honorable** way to live was as a professional warrior."*



[https://www.army.mil/article/67092/Fallen\\_North\\_Korean\\_soldiers\\_return\\_home](https://www.army.mil/article/67092/Fallen_North_Korean_soldiers_return_home)

**Warriors**- fighters or soldiers.

*"In this time ... many believed that the only honorable way to live was as a professional **warrior**."*



<https://pixabay.com/en/photos/battle/>

**May Day**- festival celebrating the arrival of spring.

*"In this time ... May Day was an important holiday. People celebrated by gathering flowers, dancing, flirting, and playing games."*



<https://www.flickr.com/photos/peroshenka/5677775126>

**Infants**- very young child or baby.

*"In this time ... many children died young. Mothers knew that they were unlikely to see all their **infants** grow to maturity. "*



<https://www.flickr.com/photos/usdagov/14123375105>

**Maturity**- becoming an adult.

*"In this time ... many children died young. Mothers knew that they were unlikely to see all their infants grow to **maturity**. "*



[https://www.google.com/search?as\\_st=y&tbo=isch&hl=en&as\\_q=graduation+gown](https://www.google.com/search?as_st=y&tbo=isch&hl=en&as_q=graduation+gown)

	<p><a href="https://www.google.com/search?q=manor&amp;as_epq=&amp;as_oq=&amp;as_eq=&amp;cr=&amp;as_sitesearch=&amp;bs=sur:f&amp;safe=active&amp;ssui=on#safe=strict&amp;as_st=y&amp;hl=en&amp;tbs=sur:f&amp;tbm=isch&amp;q=graduating+students&amp;imgrc=PAWTCXSi9uYsTM">https://www.google.com/search?q=manor&amp;as_epq=&amp;as_oq=&amp;as_eq=&amp;cr=&amp;as_sitesearch=&amp;bs=sur:f&amp;safe=active&amp;ssui=on#safe=strict&amp;as_st=y&amp;hl=en&amp;tbs=sur:f&amp;tbm=isch&amp;q=graduating+students&amp;imgrc=PAWTCXSi9uYsTM</a></p>
<p><b>Falconry</b>- using a trained falcon or other bird of prey to hunt.</p> <p><i>"In this time ... <b>falconry</b>, or hawking, was one of the most popular sports."</i></p>	 <p><a href="http://maxpixel.freegreatpicture.com/Claws-Feathers-Falconry-Hunter-Desert-Uae-Falcon-1264605">http://maxpixel.freegreatpicture.com/Claws-Feathers-Falconry-Hunter-Desert-Uae-Falcon-1264605</a></p>
<p><b>Adversities</b>- obstacles, trials or hardships.</p> <p><i>"In this time ... Jews faced many <b>adversities</b>. Christians stoned and beat them with clubs when they were practicing their religion."</i></p>	 <p><a href="http://www.af.mil/News/Article-Display/Article/509839/bmt-trainees-complete-last-run-on-closing-obstacle-course/">http://www.af.mil/News/Article-Display/Article/509839/bmt-trainees-complete-last-run-on-closing-obstacle-course/</a></p>
<p><b>Feast Days</b>- a day or days of celebration; typically associated with the Christian faith. Examples: Saint Patrick's Day, Saint Joseph's Day...</p> <p><i>"In this time ... people didn't use our months of January, February, etc., but marked time by the <b>feast days</b> of the church."</i></p>	 <p><a href="https://www.google.com/search?as_st=y&amp;tbm=isch&amp;hl=en&amp;as_q=feast+day&amp;imgrc=NuSfYmZxW0mVvM">https://www.google.com/search?as_st=y&amp;tbm=isch&amp;hl=en&amp;as_q=feast+day&amp;imgrc=NuSfYmZxW0mVvM</a></p>

**Whims-** to do something without thinking, impulsive thought or act; something of which you have no control over.

*"In this time ... the vast majority of people were farmers with a limited amount of land. They lived in what we consider desperate poverty, and they were dependent on the **whims** of the weather and the goodwill of their lord."*



<https://www.flickr.com/photos/oakleyoriginals/16991923111>

**Crusades-** in medieval times the ongoing war between Christians and Muslims over land, riches, and power.

*"In this time ... 30,000 to 40,000 children from France and Germany set off on a **crusade** to Palestine, believing that God would favor their [war] because of their **faith, love, and poverty.**"*



[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Godfrey\\_of\\_Bouillon\\_and\\_leaders\\_of\\_the\\_first\\_crusade.gif](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Godfrey_of_Bouillon_and_leaders_of_the_first_crusade.gif)

**Faith-** complete trust and belief in someone or something.

*"In this time ... 30,000 to 40,000 children from France and Germany set off on a crusade to Palestine, believing that God would favor their [war] because of their **faith, love, and poverty.**"*



<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RELIGIONES.png>

**Trade**- buying and selling things such as food, clothing, or jewelry.

*"In this time ... the world was changing. Towns were growing, and more people were making a living by **trade**."*



<https://www.flickr.com/photos/iita-media-library/6116489312>

**Martyred**- when someone has been murdered often due to their religious beliefs.

*"In this time ... thousands of pilgrims traveled to pray in the presence of a saint's body, or close to a spot where a saint had been **martyred**."*



[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Les\\_Potter.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Les_Potter.jpg)

**Perished**- ruined, destroyed, or died.

*"In this time ... many women **perished** in childbirth, so it was not unusual for a man to marry three or four times."*



<https://pixabay.com/en/photos/dead%20tree/>

**Atone**- do something to make up for something bad you have done.

"In this time ... travelers were a hardy bunch and sometimes walked hundreds of miles to **atone** for a sin or pray for a miracle."



<https://www.flickr.com/photos/59632563@N04/6176924048>