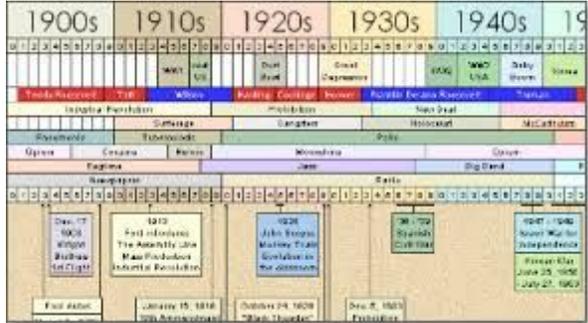


Picture Hint Cards

Word and Student Friendly Definition	Non-Linguistic Representation
<p>Adversity- problems, misfortune, hardships.</p>	 <p>http://www.jbsa.mil/News/News/Article/462151/unity-through-adversity/</p>
<p>Era- a large time period usually identified by a common factor. For example: wars, rulers, economic growth, climate...</p> <p><i>“According to some historians, the era began in A.D. 476 when a German chieftain overthrew the last emperor of the Western Roman Empire.”</i></p>	 <p>https://www.flickr.com/photos/24013349@N03/4075149838</p>
<p>Land holding- Owning land or property.</p> <p><i>“Medieval land holdings ranged from small estates called manors to huge fiefs as big as small countries.”</i></p>	 <p>https://www.flickr.com/photos/124808053@N07/14590809410</p>

Fief- a large piece of land that is controlled by one person or family.

*“Medieval land holdings ranged from small estates called manors to huge **fiefs** as big as small countries.”*



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Braun_Sion_UBHD.jpg

Allegiance- loyalty

*“Those knights thus became lords of their own small manors. But they still owed **allegiance** to the baron.”*



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flag_of_the_United_States

Alliance- a group working together for a common outcome.

*“Upper-class girls were married off early, as a way for powerful families to form **alliances** and build their wealth.”*



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Working_Together_Teamwork_Puzzle_Concept.jpg

Feudal- a system where landowners had peasants working the land for them. In exchange the landowner provided safety and meager living conditions.

*“Most of the people on a **feudal** manor were peasants who spent their lives working in the fields.”*



[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Military_and_religious_life_in_the_Middle_Ages_and_at_the_period_of_the_Renaissance_\(1870\)__\(14804810133\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Military_and_religious_life_in_the_Middle_Ages_and_at_the_period_of_the_Renaissance_(1870)__(14804810133).jpg)

Politically divided- sharp divisions on two extreme political positions.

*“Although Europe was **politically divided** in the Middle Ages, daily life did not vary greatly from one realm to the next.”*



<https://pixabay.com/en/photos/aversion/>

Realm- a kingdom.

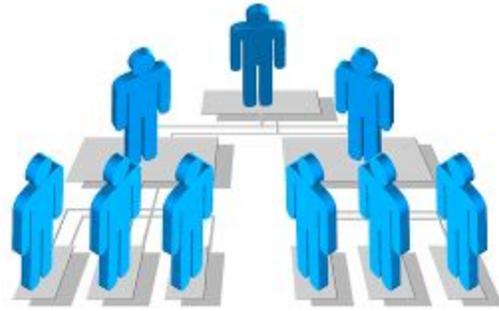
*“Although Europe was politically divided in the Middle Ages, daily life did not vary greatly from one **realm** to the next.”*



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Central_balkans_1373_1395.png

Social position- where you fall on the social order of the times. Example: King vs. peasant. The king has a higher social position than a peasant.

*“They were born to a certain **social position** and stayed in that position.”*



<https://pixabay.com/en/silhouettes-hierarchy-human-man-439150/>

Oversaw- supervise a person’s work.

*“She **oversaw** planting, spinning, weaving, and other activities.*



<http://www.barksdale.af.mil/News/Features/Display/Article/322219/supervisor-of-flying-ensures-aircraft-safety/>

Serf- in a feudal system, the not free workers of the land.

*“A great many of the peasants were **serfs**—that is, they were not free. **Serfs** could not leave their manor to try and find a better place.”*



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Reeve_and_Serfs.jpg